

Fully reviewed by the Search, Governance and Remuneration Committee on 23 June 2021 and the Governing Body on 14 July 2021. Interim amendments agreed on 30 March 2022.

CAPEL MANOR COLLEGE

SCHEDULE 1 - INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT

CONTENTS

1. Interpretation of the terms used
2. Composition of the Corporation
3. Determination of membership numbers
4. Transitional arrangements
5. Appointment of the members of the Corporation
6. Appointment of the Chair and Vice-Chair
7. Appointment of the Clerk to the Corporation
8. Persons who are ineligible to be members
9. The term of office of a member
10. Termination of membership
11. Members not to hold interests in matters relating to the institution
12. Meetings
13. Quorum
14. Proceedings of meetings
15. Minutes
16. Public access to meetings
17. Publication of minutes and papers
18. Copies of the Instrument of Government
19. Change of name of the Corporation
20. Application of the seal

1. Interpretation of the terms used

- 1.1. In this Instrument of Government:
 - a) any reference to “the Principal” shall include a person acting as Principal;
 - b) “the Clerk” means the Clerk to the Corporation;
 - c) “the Corporation” means Capel Manor College Corporation to which this Instrument applies;
 - d) “the institution” means Capel Manor College and any institution for the time being conducted by Capel Manor College Corporation in exercise of its powers under the Further and Higher Education Act 1992⁽¹⁾;
 - e) “this Instrument” means this Instrument of Government;
 - f) the College is funded by the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA);
 - g) “funding agency member” means a member of the Corporation appointed by the College’s funding agency under section 11 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000⁽²⁾;

¹ 1992 c.13.
² 2000 c.21.

- h) “meeting” includes a meeting at which the members attending are present in more than one room, provided that by the use of video-conferencing facilities it is possible for every person present at the meeting to communicate with each other;
- i) “necessary skills” means skills and experience, other than professional qualifications, specified by the Corporation as appropriate for members to have;
- j) “staff member” and “student member” have the meanings given to them in clause 2;
- k) “the previous Instrument of Government” means the Instrument of Government relating to the Corporation which had effect immediately before 1st January 2008;
- l) “the Secretary of State” means the Secretary of State for Business, Innovation and Skills; and
- m) “staff matters” means the remuneration, conditions of service, promotion, conduct, suspension, dismissal or retirement of staff.

2. Composition of the Corporation

- 2.1. Subject to the transitional arrangements set out in clause 4, the Corporation shall consist of a total of up to 22 members with:
 - a) up to eighteen members who appear to the Corporation to have the necessary skills to ensure that the Corporation carries out its functions under article 3 of the Articles of Government;
 - b) the Principal of the institution, unless the Principal chooses not to be a member;
 - c) one of the institution’s staff and have a contract of employment with the institution and who have been nominated and elected as set out in clause (2.2) “staff members”; and
 - d) two or more members who are students at the institution and have been nominated and elected by their fellow students, or if the Corporation so decides, by a recognised association representing such students (“student members”).
- 2.2. The staff member may be a member of the academic staff or the non-academic staff and shall be nominated and elected by all staff.
- 2.3. The appointing authority, as set out in clause 5, will decide whether a person is eligible for nomination, election and appointment as a member of the Corporation under clause 2.1.
- 2.4. As the Learning and Skills Act 2000 ([Section 11](#)) states that a funding agency may appoint up to two of its members to the Governing Body, this would be in addition to the total of up to 22 members.

3. Determination of membership numbers

- 3.1. Subject to clause 3.2 and the transitional arrangements in clause 4, the number of members of the Corporation, other than funding agency members, and the number of members of each variable category shall be that decided by the Corporation in the most recent determination made under the previous Instrument of Government.
- 3.2. The Corporation may at any time vary the determination referred to in clause (3.1) and any subsequent determination under this paragraph provided that:
 - a) the number of members of the Corporation, other than funding agency members, shall not be less than twelve or more than twenty two; and
 - b) the numbers of members of each variable category shall be subject to the limit which applies to that category set out in clause 2.

- 3.3. No determination under this clause shall terminate the appointment of any person who is already a member of the Corporation at the time when the determination is made.

4. Transitional arrangements

- 4.1. Where, following the last determination under the previous Instrument of Government, the membership of the Corporation does not conform in number to that determination:
- a) nothing in clauses 2 and 3 of this Instrument shall require the removal of members where the previous Instrument would not have required their removal; but
 - b) the Corporation shall ensure that any new appointments are made so that its composition conforms to the determination as soon as possible.

5. Appointment of the members of the Corporation

- 5.1. Subject to clause 5.2 the Corporation is the appointing authority in relation to the appointment of its members other than funding agency members.
- 5.2. If the number of members falls below the number needed for a quorum, the Secretary of State is the appointing authority in relation to the appointment of those members needed for a quorum.
- 5.3. The appointing authority may decline to appoint a person as a staff or student member if:
- a) it is satisfied that the person has been removed from office as a member of a further education corporation in the previous ten years; or
 - b) the appointment of the person would contravene any rule or bye-law made under article 23 of the Articles of Government concerning the number of terms of office which a person may serve, provided that such rules or bye-laws make the same provision for each category of members appointed by the appointing authority; or
 - c) the person is ineligible to be a member of the corporation because of clause 8.
- 5.4. Where the office of any member becomes vacant the appointing authority shall as soon as practicable take all necessary steps to appoint a new member to fill the vacancy.

6. Appointment of the Chair and Vice-Chair

- 6.1. The members of the Corporation shall appoint a Chair and a Vice-Chair from among themselves.
- 6.2. Neither the Principal nor any staff or student member shall be eligible to be appointed as Chair or Vice-Chair or to act as Chair in their absence.
- 6.3. If both the Chair and the Vice-Chair are absent from any meeting of the Corporation, the members present shall elect someone from among themselves to act as Chair for that meeting.
- 6.4. The Chair and Vice-Chair shall hold office for such period as the Corporation decides.
- 6.5. The Chair or Vice-Chair may resign from office at any time by giving six months' notice in writing to the Clerk.
- 6.6. If the Corporation is satisfied that the Chair is unfit or unable to carry out the functions of office, it may give written notice, removing the Chair from office and the office shall then be vacant.
- 6.7. If the Corporation is satisfied that the Vice-Chair is unfit or unable to carry out the functions of office, it may give written notice, removing the Vice-Chair from office and the office shall then be vacant.

- 6.8. At the last meeting before the end of the term of office of the Chair, or at the first meeting following the Chair's resignation or removal from office, the members shall appoint a replacement from among themselves.
- 6.9. At the last meeting before the end of the term of office of the Vice-Chair, or at the first meeting following the Vice-Chair's resignation or removal from office, the members shall appoint a replacement from among themselves or following the process detailed in the Governors' Standing Orders.
- 6.10. At the end of their respective terms of office, the Chair and Vice-Chair shall be eligible for reappointment.
- 6.11. Clause 6.10 is subject to any rule or bye-law made by the Corporation under article 23 of the Articles of Government concerning the number of terms of office which a person may serve.

7. Appointment of the Clerk to the Corporation

- 7.1. The Corporation shall appoint a person to serve as its Clerk, but the Principal may not be appointed as Clerk.
- 7.2. In the temporary absence of the Clerk, the Corporation shall appoint a person to serve as a temporary Clerk, but the Principal may not be appointed as temporary Clerk.
- 7.3. Any reference in this Instrument to the Clerk shall include a temporary Clerk appointed under clause 7.2.
- 7.4. Subject to clause 14, the Clerk shall be entitled to attend all meetings of the Corporation and any of its committees.
- 7.5. The Clerk may also be a member of staff at the institution.

8. Persons who are ineligible to be members

- 8.1. No one under the age of 18 years may be a member, except as a student member.
- 8.2. The Clerk may not be a member.
- 8.3. A person who is a member of staff of the institution may not be, or continue as, a member, except as a staff member or in the capacity of Principal.
- 8.4. Clause 8.3 does not apply to a student who is employed by the Corporation.
- 8.5. Subject to clauses 8.6 and 8.7, a person shall be disqualified from holding, or from continuing to hold, office as a member, if that person has been adjudged bankrupt or is the subject of a bankruptcy restrictions order, an interim bankruptcy restrictions order or a bankruptcy restrictions undertaking within the meaning of the Insolvency Act 1986(3), or if that person has made a composition or arrangement with creditors, including an individual voluntary arrangement.
- 8.6. Where a person is disqualified by reason of having been adjudged bankrupt or by reason of being the subject of a bankruptcy restrictions order, an interim bankruptcy restrictions order or a bankruptcy restrictions undertaking, that disqualification shall cease:
 - a) on that person's discharge from bankruptcy, unless the bankruptcy order has before then been annulled; or
 - b) if the bankruptcy order is annulled, at the date of that annulment; or
 - c) if the bankruptcy restrictions order is rescinded as a result of an application under section 375 of the Insolvency Act 1986, on the date so ordered by the court; or
 - d) if the interim bankruptcy restrictions order is discharged by the court, on the date of that discharge; or

- e) if the bankruptcy restrictions undertaking is annulled, at the date of that annulment.
- 8.7. Where a person is disqualified by reason of having made a composition or arrangement with creditors, including an individual voluntary arrangement, and then pays the debts in full, the disqualification shall cease on the date on which the payment is completed and in any other case it shall cease on the expiration of three years from the date on which the terms of the deed of composition, arrangement or individual voluntary arrangement are fulfilled.
- 8.8. Subject to clause 8.9, a person shall be disqualified from holding, or from continuing to hold, office as a member if:
 - a) within the previous five years that person has been convicted, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, of any offence and has received a sentence of imprisonment, whether suspended or not, for a period of three months or more, without the option of a fine; or
 - b) within the previous twenty years that person has been convicted as set out in sub-clause 8.8(a) and has received a sentence of imprisonment, whether suspended or not, for a period of more than two and a half years; or
 - c) that person has at any time been convicted as set out in sub-clause 8.8(a) and has received a sentence of imprisonment, whether suspended or not, of more than five years.
- 8.9. For the purpose of this regulation there shall be disregarded any conviction by or before a court outside the United Kingdom for an offence in respect of conduct which, if it had taken place in the United Kingdom, would not have constituted an offence under the law then in force anywhere in the United Kingdom.
- 8.10. A person who is ineligible to serve as a Charity Trustee shall be ineligible to be a member.
- 8.11. Upon a member of the Corporation becoming disqualified from continuing to hold office under clauses 8.5 and 8.8, the member shall immediately give notice of that fact to the Clerk.

9. The term of office of a member

- 9.1. A member of the Corporation shall hold and vacate office in accordance with the terms of the appointment, but the length of the term of office shall not exceed four years.
- 9.2. Members retiring at the end of their term of office shall be eligible for reappointment, and clause 5 shall apply to the reappointment of a member as it does to the appointment of a member.

10. Termination of membership

- 10.1. The agreed end of a Governor's Term of Office and/or serving as a Chair or Vice Chair does not require prior notice to be given
- 10.2. A member may resign from office at any other time by giving notice in writing to the Clerk.
- 10.3. If at any time the Corporation is satisfied that any member:
 - a) is unfit or unable to discharge the functions of a member; or
 - b) has been absent from meetings of the Corporation for a period longer than six consecutive months without the permission of the Corporation,the Corporation may by notice in writing to that member remove the member from office and the office shall then be vacant.
- 10.4. Any person who is a member of the Corporation by virtue of being a member of the staff at the institution, including the Principal, shall cease to hold office upon ceasing to be a member of the staff and the office shall then be vacant.

- 10.5. A student member shall cease to hold office—
- a) at the end of the student's final academic year, or at such other time in the year after ceasing to be a student as the Corporation may decide; or
 - b) if expelled from the institution,
- and the office shall then be vacant.

11. Members not to hold interests in matters relating to the institution

- 11.1. A member to whom paragraph (2) applies shall:
- a) disclose to the Corporation the nature and extent of the interest; and
 - b) if present at a meeting of the Corporation, or of any of its committees, at which such supply, contract or other matter as is mentioned in clause 11.2 is to be considered, not take part in the consideration or vote on any question with respect to it and not be counted in the quorum present at the meeting in relation to a resolution on which that member is not entitled to vote; and
 - c) withdraw, if present at a meeting of the Corporation, or any of its committees, at which such supply, contract or other matter as is mentioned in clause 11.2 is to be considered, where required to do so by a majority of the members of the Corporation or committee present at the meeting.
- 11.2. This clause applies to a member who:
- a) has any financial interest in:
 - i. the supply of work to the institution, or the supply of goods for the purposes of the institution;
 - ii. any contract or proposed contract concerning the institution; or
 - iii. any other matter relating to the institution; or
 - b) has any other interest of a type specified by the Corporation in any matter relating to the institution.
- 11.3. This clause shall not prevent the members considering and voting upon proposals for the Corporation to insure them against liabilities incurred by them arising out of their office or the Corporation obtaining such insurance and paying the premium.
- 11.4. Where the matter under consideration by the Corporation or any of its committees relates to the pay and conditions of all staff, or all staff in a particular class, a staff member:
- a) need not disclose a financial interest; and
 - b) may take part in the consideration of the matter, vote on any question with respect to it and count towards the quorum present at that meeting, provided that in so doing, the staff member acts in the best interests of the Corporation as a whole and does not seek to represent the interests of any other person or body; but
 - c) shall withdraw from the meeting if the matter is under negotiation with staff and the staff member is representing any of the staff concerned in those negotiations.
- 11.5. The Clerk shall maintain a register of the interests of the members which have been disclosed and the register shall be made available during normal office hours at the institution to any person wishing to inspect it.

12. Meetings

- 12.1. The Corporation shall meet at least once in every term, and shall hold such other meetings as may be necessary.
- 12.2. Meetings may take the form of 'written meetings' whereby written resolutions are received.
- 12.3. Subject to clauses 11.4, 11.5 and 13.4, all meetings shall be called by the Clerk, who shall, at least seven calendar days before the date of the meeting, send to the members of the Corporation written notice of the meeting and a copy of the proposed agenda.
- 12.4. If it is proposed to consider at any meeting the remuneration, conditions of service, conduct, suspension, dismissal or retirement of the Clerk, the Chair shall, at least seven calendar days before the date of the meeting, send to the members a copy of the agenda item concerned, together with any relevant papers.
- 12.5. A meeting of the Corporation, called a "special meeting", may be called at any time by the Chair or at the request in writing of any five members.
- 12.6. Where the Chair, or in the Chair's absence the Vice-Chair, decides that there are matters requiring urgent consideration, the written notice convening the special meeting and a copy of the proposed agenda may be given within less than seven calendar days.
- 12.7. Every member shall act in the best interests of the Corporation and shall not be bound to speak or vote by mandates given by any other body or person.

13. Quorum

- 13.1. Meetings of the Corporation shall be quorate if the number of members' present is at least 40% of the total number of members, determined according to clause 13.3 (together with any funding agency members).
- 13.2. If the number of members present for a meeting of the Corporation does not constitute a quorum, the meeting shall not be held.
- 13.3. If during a meeting of the Corporation there ceases to be a quorum, the meeting shall be terminated at once.
- 13.4. If a meeting cannot be held or cannot continue for lack of a quorum, the Chair may call a special meeting as soon as it is convenient.

14. Proceedings of meetings

- 14.1. Every question to be decided at a meeting of the Corporation shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast by members present and entitled to vote on the question.
- 14.2. Where, at a meeting of the Corporation, there is an equal division of votes on a question to be decided, the Chair of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote.
- 14.3. A member may not vote by proxy.
- 14.4. No resolution of the members may be rescinded or varied at a subsequent meeting unless consideration of the rescission or variation is a specific item of business on the agenda for that meeting.
- 14.5. Except as provided by procedures made pursuant to article 16 of the Articles of Government, a member of the Corporation who is a member of staff at the institution, including the Principal, shall withdraw:
 - a) from that part of any meeting of the Corporation, or any of its committees, at which staff matters relating solely to that member of the staff, as distinct from staff matters relating to all members of staff or all members of staff in a particular class, are to be considered;

- b) from that part of any meeting of the Corporation, or any of its committees, at which that member's reappointment or the appointment of that member's successor is to be considered;
 - c) from that part of any meeting of the Corporation, or any of its committees, at which the matter under consideration concerns the pay or conditions of service of all members of staff, or all members of staff in a particular class, where the member of staff is acting as a representative (whether or not on behalf of a recognised trade union) of all members of staff or the class of staff (as the case may be); and
 - d) if so required by a resolution of the other members present, from that part of any meeting of the Corporation or any of its committees, at which staff matters relating to any member of staff holding a post senior to that members are to be considered, except those relating to the pay and conditions of all staff or all staff in a particular class.
- 14.6. If the Principal has chosen not to be a member of the Corporation he shall still be entitled to attend and speak, or otherwise communicate, at all meetings of the Corporation and any of its committees, except that the Principal shall withdraw in any case where the Principal would be required to withdraw under clause 14.5.
- 14.7. A student member who is under the age of 18 shall not vote at a meeting of the Corporation, or any of its committees, on any question concerning any proposal:
- a) for the expenditure of money by the Corporation; or
 - b) under which the Corporation, or any members of the Corporation, would enter into any contract, or would incur any debt or liability, whether immediate, contingent or otherwise.
- 14.8. Except as provided by rules made under article 18 of the Articles of Government relating to appeals and representations by students in disciplinary cases, a student member shall withdraw from that part of any meeting of the Corporation or any of its committees, at which a student's conduct, suspension or expulsion is to be considered.
- 14.9. In any case where the Corporation, or any of its committees, is to discuss staff matters relating to a member or prospective member of staff at the institution, a student member shall:
- a) take no part in the consideration or discussion of that matter and not vote on any question with respect to it; and
 - b) where required to do so by a majority of the members, other than student members, of the Corporation or committee present at the meeting, withdraw from the meeting.
- 14.10. The Clerk:
- a) shall withdraw from that part of any meeting of the Corporation, or any of its committees, at which the Clerk's remuneration, conditions of service, conduct, suspension, dismissal or retirement in the capacity of Clerk are to be considered; and
 - b) where the Clerk is a member of staff at the institution, the Clerk shall withdraw in any case where a member of the Corporation is required to withdraw under clause 14.5.
- 14.11. If the Clerk withdraws from a meeting, or part of a meeting, of the Corporation under paragraph 14.10, the Corporation shall appoint a person from among themselves to act as Clerk during this absence.
- 14.12. If the Clerk withdraws from a meeting, or part of a meeting, of a committee of the Corporation, the Corporation shall appoint a person from among themselves to act as Clerk to the committee during this absence.

15. Minutes

- 15.1. Written minutes of every meeting of the Corporation shall be prepared, and, subject to clause 15.2, at every meeting of the Corporation the minutes of the last meeting shall be taken as an agenda item.
- 15.2. Clause 15.1 shall not require the minutes of the last meeting to be taken as an agenda item at a special meeting, but where they are not taken, they shall be taken as an agenda item at the next meeting which is not a special meeting.
- 15.3. Where minutes of a meeting are taken as an agenda item and agreed to be accurate, those minutes shall be signed as a true record by the Chair of the meeting.
- 15.4. Separate minutes shall be taken of those parts of meetings from which staff members, the Principal, student members or the Clerk have withdrawn from a meeting in accordance with clauses 14.5, 14.6, 14.8, 14.9 or 14.10 and such persons shall not be entitled to see the minutes of that part of the meeting or any papers relating to it.

16. Public access to meetings

- 16.1. The Corporation has a policy relating to attendance and meetings and in making a decision the Clerk or the Principal it shall give consideration to clause 17.2.

17. Publication of minutes and papers

- 17.1. Subject to clause 17.2, the Corporation shall ensure that a copy of:
 - a) the agenda for every meeting of the Corporation;
 - b) the draft minutes of every such meeting, if they have been approved by the Chair of the meeting;
 - c) the signed minutes of every such meeting; and
 - d) any report, document or other paper considered at any such meeting,shall as soon as possible be made available during normal office hours at the institution to any person wishing to inspect them.
- 17.2. There shall be excluded from any item made available for inspection any material relating to:
 - a) a named person employed at or proposed to be employed at the institution;
 - b) a named student at, or candidate for admission to, the institution;
 - c) the Clerk; or
 - d) any matter which, by reason of its nature, the Corporation is satisfied should be dealt with on a confidential basis.
- 17.3. The Corporation shall ensure that a copy of the draft or signed minutes of every meeting of the Corporation, under clause 17.1, shall be placed on the institution's website, and shall, despite any rules the Corporation may make regarding the archiving of such material, remain on its website for a minimum period of 12 months.
- 17.4. The Corporation shall review annually (in line with its policy) all material excluded from inspection under sub-clause 17.2(d) and make any such material available for inspection where it is satisfied that the reason for dealing with the matter on a confidential basis no longer applies, or where it considers that the public interest in disclosure outweighs that reason.

18. Copies of the Instrument of Government

- 18.1. A copy of this Instrument shall be given free of charge to every member of the Corporation and at a charge not exceeding the cost of copying or free of charge to any other person who so requests a copy, and shall be available for inspection at the institution upon request, during normal office hours, to every member of staff and every student.

19. Change of name of the Corporation

- 19.1. The Corporation may change its name with the approval of the Secretary of State.

20. Application of the seal

- 20.1. The application of the seal of the Corporation shall be authenticated by:
- a) the signature of either the Chair or of some other member authorised either generally or specially by the Corporation to act for that purpose; and
 - b) the signature of any other member.

CAPEL MANOR COLLEGE

SCHEDULE 2 - ARTICLES OF GOVERNMENT

CONTENTS

1. Interpretation of the terms used
2. Conduct of the institution
3. Responsibilities of the Corporation, the Principal and the Clerk
4. The establishment of committees and delegation of functions generally
5. The search committee
6. The audit committee
7. Composition of committees
8. Access to committees by non-members and publication of minutes
9. Delegable and non-delegable functions
10. Appointment and promotion of staff
11. Rules relating to the conduct of staff
12. Academic freedom
13. Grievance, suspension and disciplinary procedures
14. Suspension and dismissal of the Clerk
15. Students
16. Financial matters
17. Co-operation with the funding agency's auditor
18. Internal audit
19. Accounts and audit of accounts
20. Rules and bye-laws
21. Copies of Articles of Government and rules and bye-laws
22. Modification or replacement of the Instrument and Articles of Government
23. Dissolution of the Corporation

1. Interpretation of the terms used

1.1. In this Articles of Government:

- a) any reference to "the Principal" shall include a person acting as Principal;
- b) "the Articles" means these Articles of Government;
- c) "Chair" and "Vice-Chair" mean respectively the Chair and Vice-Chair of the Corporation appointed under clause 6 of the Instrument of Government;
- d) "the Clerk" has the same meaning as in the Instrument of Government;
- e) "the Corporation" has the same meaning as in the Instrument of Government;
- f) "the College's funding agency is currently the Education and Skills Funding Agency;
- g) "parent member", "staff member" and "student member" have the same meanings as in the Instrument of Government;
- h) "the Secretary of State" means the Secretary of State for Innovation, Universities and Skills ;

- i) The Principal and Clerk may be referred to as “senior postholders” in the context of them being accountable to the Governing Body
- j) The Corporation may appoint further senior postholders as appropriate
- k) “the staff” means all the staff who have a contract of employment with the institution;
- l) “the students’ union” has the same meaning as in the Instrument of Government.

2. Conduct of the institution

- 2.1. The institution shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Instrument of Government, these Articles, any rules or bye-laws made under these Articles and any trust deed regulating the institution.

3. Responsibilities of the Corporation, the Principal and the Clerk

- 3.1. The Corporation shall be responsible for the following functions:
- a) the determination and periodic review of the educational character and mission of the institution and the oversight of its activities;
publishing arrangements for obtaining the views of staff and students on the determination and periodic review of the educational character and mission of the institution and the oversight of its activities;
 - b) approving the quality strategy of the institution;
 - c) the effective and efficient use of resources, the solvency of the institution and the Corporation and safeguarding their assets;
 - d) approving annual estimates of income and expenditure;
 - e) the appointment, grading, suspension, dismissal and determination of the pay and conditions of service of the senior postholders, including, where the Clerk is, or is to be appointed as, a member of staff, the Clerk’s appointment, grading, suspension, dismissal and determination of pay in the capacity of a member of staff; and
 - f) setting a framework for the pay and conditions of service of all other staff.
- 3.2. Subject to the responsibilities of the Corporation, the Principal shall be the Chief Executive of the institution, and shall be responsible for the following functions:
- a) making proposals to the Corporation about the educational character and mission of the institution and implementing the decisions of the Corporation;
 - b) the determination of the institution’s academic and other activities;
 - c) preparing annual estimates of income and expenditure for consideration and approval by the Corporation, and the management of budget and resources within the estimates approved by the Corporation;
 - d) the organisation, direction and management of the institution and leadership of the staff;
 - e) the appointment, assignment, grading, appraisal, suspension, dismissal and determination, within the framework set by the Corporation, of the pay and conditions of service of staff, other than senior postholders; and
 - f) maintaining student discipline and, within the rules and procedures provided for within these Articles, suspending or expelling students on disciplinary grounds or expelling students for academic reasons.
- 3.3. The Clerk shall be responsible for the following functions:
- a) advising the Corporation with regard to the operation of its powers;
 - b) advising the Corporation with regard to procedural matters;

- c) advising the Corporation with regard to the conduct of its business; and
- d) advising the Corporation with regard to matters of governance practice.

4. The establishment of committees and delegation of functions generally

- 4.1. The Corporation may establish committees for any purpose or function, other than those assigned in these Articles to the Principal or Clerk and may delegate powers to:
 - a) such committees;
 - b) the Chair, or in the Chair's absence, the Vice-Chair; or
 - c) the Principal.
- 4.2. The number of members of a committee and the terms on which they are to hold and to vacate office, shall be decided by the Corporation.
- 4.3. The Corporation may also establish committees under collaboration arrangements made with other further education institutions or maintained schools (or with both), and such joint committees shall be subject to any regulations made under section 166 of the Education and Inspections Act 2006(4) governing such arrangements.

5. The search committee

- 5.1. The Corporation shall establish a committee, to be known as the "search committee", to advise on:
 - a) the appointment of members (other than as a parent, staff or student member); and
 - b) such other matters relating to membership and appointments as the Corporation may ask it to.
- 5.2. The Corporation shall not appoint any person as a member (other than as a parent, staff or student member) without first consulting and considering the advice of the search committee.
- 5.3. The Corporation may make rules specifying the way in which the search committee is to be conducted. A copy of these rules, together with the search committee's terms of reference and its advice to the Corporation, other than any advice which the Corporation is satisfied should be dealt with on a confidential basis, shall be published on the institution's website and shall be made available for inspection at the institution by any person during normal office hours.
- 5.4. The Corporation shall review regularly all material excluded from inspection under article 5.3 and shall make any such material available for inspection where it is satisfied that the reason for dealing with the matter on a confidential basis no longer applies, or where it considers that the public interest in disclosure outweighs that reason.

6. The audit committee

- 6.1. The Corporation shall establish a committee, to be known as the "audit committee", to advise on matters relating to the Corporation's audit arrangements and systems of internal control.
- 6.2. The audit committee shall consist of up to four persons and may include members of staff at the institution with the exception of senior postholders, and shall operate in accordance with any requirements of the funding agency.

(4) 2006 c. 40.

7. Composition of committees

- 7.1. These are as agreed by the Corporation in its Standing Orders and have their Terms of Reference reviewed at least annually.
- 7.2. Any committee established by the Corporation, other than the committee referred to in article 9.2, may include persons who are not members of the Corporation.

8. Access to committees by non-members and publication of minutes

- 8.1. The Corporation shall ensure that:
 - a) a written statement of its policy regarding attendance at committee meetings by persons who are not committee members; and
 - b) the minutes of committee meetings, if they have been approved by the Chair of the meeting,are published on the institution's website and made available for inspection at the institution by any person, during normal office hours.

9. Delegable and non-delegable functions

- 9.1. The Corporation shall not delegate the following functions-
 - a) the determination of the educational character and mission of the institution;
 - b) the approval of the annual estimates of income and expenditure;
 - c) the responsibility for ensuring the solvency of the institution and the Corporation and for safeguarding their assets;
 - d) the appointment of the senior postholders;
 - e) the appointment of the Clerk, (including, where the Clerk is, or is to be, appointed as a member of staff the Clerk's appointment in the capacity of a member of staff); and
 - f) the modification or revocation of these Articles.
- 9.2. The Corporation may not delegate:
 - a) the consideration of the case for dismissal; and
 - b) the power to determine an appeal in connection with the dismissal, of the senior postholders, other than to a committee of members of the Corporation.
- 9.3. The Corporation has specified the way in which a committee having functions under article 9.2 shall be established and conducted.
- 9.4. The Principal may delegate functions to the senior postholders other than:
 - a) the management of budget and resources; and
 - b) any functions that have been delegated to the Principal by the Corporation.

10. Appointment and promotion of staff

- 10.1. Where there is a vacancy or expected vacancy of a senior postholder, the Corporation shall follow the recruitment process detailed in its Standing Orders:
 - a) advertise the vacancy nationally; and
 - b) appoint a selection panel consisting of:
 - i. at least five members of the Corporation including the Chair or the Vice-Chair or both, where the vacancy is for the post of Principal; or
 - ii. the Principal and at least two other members of the Corporation, where the vacancy is for the Clerk.

- 10.2. The members of the selection panel shall:
 - a) decide on the arrangements for selecting the applicants for interview;
 - b) interview the applicants; and
 - c) where they consider it appropriate to do so, recommend to the Corporation for appointment one of the applicants they have interviewed.
- 10.3. If the Corporation approves the recommendation of the selection panel, that person shall be appointed.
- 10.4. If the members of the selection panel are unable to agree on a person to recommend to the Corporation, or if the Corporation does not approve their recommendation, the Corporation may make an appointment itself of a person from amongst those interviewed, or it may require the panel to repeat the steps specified in article 10.2, with or without first re-advertising the vacancy.
- 10.5. In the event of an unplanned or prolonged absence of the Principal, the Governing Body may appoint a member of the Senior Leadership Team as acting or interim Principal.
- 10.6. In the event of an unplanned or prolonged absence of the Clerk, the Principal may appoint an acting or interim Clerk.
- 10.7. If an acting or interim Principal or acting or interim Clerk are appointed, they will take on the role of Senior Postholder immediately and be accountable to the Governing Body.
- 10.8. The Principal shall have responsibility for the appointment and dismissal of all members of staff (which may be delegated to members of the Senior Leadership Team), other than:
 - a) senior postholders; and
 - b) where the Clerk is also to be appointed as a member of staff, the Clerk in the role of a member of staff.

11. Rules relating to the conduct of staff

- 11.1. After consultation with the staff, the Corporation has made rules relating to their conduct.

12. Academic freedom

- 12.1. In making rules under article 11, the Corporation shall have regard to the need to ensure that academic staff at the institution have freedom within the law to question and test received wisdom, and to put forward new ideas and controversial or unpopular opinions, without putting themselves at risk of losing their jobs or any privileges which they may enjoy at the institution.

13. Grievance, suspension and disciplinary procedures

- 13.1. After consultation with staff, the Corporation has made rules setting out
 - a) grievance procedures for all staff;
 - b) procedures for the suspension of all staff; and
 - c) disciplinary and dismissal procedures for
 - i. senior postholders, and
 - ii. staff other than senior postholders,and such procedures shall be subject to the provisions of articles 3.1(e), 3.2(e), 9.1(d), 9(e), 9.2 and 14.

13.2. The rules made under article 13.1(ci) include provision that where the Corporation considers that it may be appropriate to dismiss a person, a preliminary investigation shall be conducted to examine and determine the case for dismissal.

14. Suspension and dismissal of the Clerk

14.1. Where the Clerk is suspended or dismissed under article 13, that suspension or dismissal shall not affect the position of the Clerk in any separate role of Clerk to the Corporation.

15. Students

15.1. After consultation with representatives of the students, the Corporation shall make rules concerning the conduct of students, including procedures for their suspension and expulsion (including expulsion for an unsatisfactory standard of work or other academic reason).

16. Financial matters

16.1. The Corporation shall set the policy by which the tuition and other fees payable to it are determined, subject to any terms and conditions attached to grants, loans or other payments paid or made by the funding agency.

17. Co-operation with the funding agency's auditor

17.1. The Corporation shall co-operate with any person who has been authorised by the funding agency to audit any returns of numbers of students or claims for financial assistance and shall give any such person access to any documents or records held by the Corporation, including computer records.

18. Internal audit

18.1. The Corporation shall, at such times as it considers appropriate, examine and evaluate its systems of internal financial and other control to ensure that they contribute to the proper, economic, efficient and effective use of the Corporation's resources.

18.2. The Corporation currently arranges for the examination and evaluation mentioned in article 18.1 to be carried out on its behalf by internal auditors.

18.3. The Corporation shall not appoint persons as internal auditors to carry out the activities referred to in article 18.1 if those persons are already appointed as external auditors under article 22.

19. Accounts and audit of accounts

19.1. The Corporation shall:

- a) keep proper accounts and proper records in relation to the accounts; and
- b) prepare a statement of accounts for each financial year of the Corporation.

19.2. The statement shall:

- a) give a true and fair account of the state of the Corporation's affairs at the end of the financial year and of its income and expenditure in the financial year; and
- b) comply with any directions given by the funding agency as to the information to be contained in it, the manner in which the information is to be presented, the methods and principles according to which it is to be prepared and the time and manner of publication.

19.3. The accounts and the statement of accounts shall be audited by external auditors appointed by the Corporation in respect of each financial year.

- 19.4. The Corporation shall not appoint persons as external auditors in respect of any financial year if those persons are already appointed as internal auditors under article 18.
- 19.5. Auditors shall be appointed and audit work conducted in accordance with any requirements of the funding agency.
- 19.6. The “financial year” means the first financial year and, except as provided for in paragraph (8), each successive period of twelve months.
- 19.7. The “first financial year” means the period from the date the Corporation was established up to the second 31st July following that date, or up to some other date which has been chosen by the Corporation with the funding agency’s approval.
- 19.8. If the Corporation is dissolved:
 - a) the last financial year shall end on the date of dissolution; and
 - b) the Corporation may decide, with the funding agency’s approval, that what would otherwise be the last two financial years, shall be a single financial year for the purpose of this article.

20. Rules and bye-laws

- 20.1. The Corporation shall have the power to make rules and bye-laws relating to the government and conduct of the institution and these rules and bye-laws shall be subject to the provisions of the Instrument of Government and these Articles.

21. Copies of Articles of Government and rules and bye-laws

- 21.1. A copy of these Articles, and of any rules and bye-laws, shall be given free of charge to every member of the Corporation and at a charge not exceeding the cost of copying or free of charge, to any other person who requests a copy and shall be available for inspection at the institution upon request, during normal office hours, to every member of staff and every student.

22. Modification or replacement of the Instrument and Articles of Government

- 22.1. Subject to article 22.2, the Corporation may by resolution of the members modify or replace its instrument and articles of government, after consultation with any other persons who, in the Corporation’s view, are likely to be affected by the proposed changes.
- 22.2. The Corporation shall not make changes to the instrument or articles of government that would result in the body ceasing to be a charity.

23. Dissolution of the Corporation

- 23.1. The Corporation may by resolution dissolve itself and provide for the transfer of its property, rights and liabilities.
- 23.2. The Corporation shall ensure that a copy of the draft resolution to dissolve the corporation on a specified date shall be published at least one month before the proposed date of such resolution.